## Welcome to CASSEL

Welcome to the CASSEL Lab, and thank you for participating in today's experiment.

Place all of your personal belongings away, so we can have your complete attention.

It is very important that you do not touch the computer until you are instructed to do so. When you are told to use the computer, please use it only as instructed. In particular, do <u>not</u> attempt to browse the web or use programs unrelated to the experiment.

Raise your hand if you need a writing utensil.

Today's experiment is an experiment on matching.

You will be paid for your participation in cash. Each of you may earn different amounts. How much you earn depends on your and others' decisions.

You will be using the computer for the entire experiment, and all interaction between you and others will be through the computer terminals.

Please DO NOT socialize or talk.

# **Computer Instructions**

We will go through this computer practice session very slowly and it is important that you follow the instructions.

If you have any questions, raise your hand and your question will be answered so everyone can hear.

Again, please do not hit any keys until you are told to do so, and when you are told to enter information, type exactly what you are told to type.

#### **To Start The Program**



Please double click on the CON labeled "**MC**".

## Log On Screen

| My Documents Shortcut to<br>MerketCharles<br>My Computer Mozilla<br>Thunderbird                                                                                                                                                                 | When the computer prompts you to Log In, type your first and last name. |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Internet<br>Places Internet<br>Explorer   Internet<br>Places Internet<br>Explorer   Internet<br>Places Internet<br>Explorer   Internet<br>Places Internet<br>Email:   Internet<br>Coll Internet<br>Email:   Internet<br>Coll Internet<br>Email: |                                                                         |
| Classic 14<br>Worksh 14<br>Easy CD Um                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Then click "submit" to confirm.                                         |
| Creato<br>EnZip 3.00                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                         |
| MATLAB 7.0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                         |
| Mozila Firefox<br>NetBeans IDE<br>3.6                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                         |

#### **Experimental Interface**

Subject ID: 13

My Type: cyan

Y

You should now see Time Left: 9 sec the experimental interface. The screen is divided into several sections.

|         |                 |                 | Р               | ayoff Tab       | le              |                 |                 |                 |
|---------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|         | apple           | banana          | kiwi            | cherry          | pear            | grape           | peach           |                 |
| red     | 10, 1           | 20, 2           | 30, 3           | 40, 4           | 50, 5           | 60, 6           | 70, 7           | 80, 8           |
| blue    | 90, 9           | 100, 10         | 110, 11         | 120, 12         | 130, 13         | 140, 14         | 150, 15         | 160, 16         |
| green   | 170, 17         | 180, 18         | 190, 19         | 200, 20         | 210, 21         | 220, 22         | 230, 23         | 240, 24         |
| magenta | 250, 25         | 260, 26         | 270, 27         | 280, 28         | 290, 29         | 300, 30         | 310, 31         | 320, 32         |
| yellow  | 330, 33         | 340, 34         | 350, 35         | 360, 36         | 370, 37         | 380, 38         | 390, 39         | 400, 40         |
| pink    | 410, 41         | 420, 42         | 430, 43         | 440, 44         | 450, 45         | 460, 46         | 470, 47         | 480, 48         |
| cyan    | <u>490</u> , 49 | <u>500</u> , 50 | <u>510</u> , 51 | <u>520</u> , 52 | <u>530</u> , 53 | <u>540</u> , 54 | <u>550</u> , 55 | <u>560</u> , 56 |
| orange  | 570, 57         | 580, 58         | 590, 59         | 600, 60         | 610, 61         | 620, 62         | 630, 63         | 640, 64         |
|         |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |

Switch to Full View

Payoff

|      |         |       |        | Mato | hing Tab | le    |      |       |       |
|------|---------|-------|--------|------|----------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| ach  |         | apple | banana | kiwi | cherry   | mango | pear | grape | peach |
| , 8  | red     |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |
| , 16 | blue    |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |
| , 24 | green   |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |
| , 32 | magenta |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |
| , 40 | yellow  |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |
| , 48 | pink    |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |
| , 56 | cyan    |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |
| , 64 | orange  |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |
|      |         |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |
|      |         |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |
|      |         |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |
|      |         |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |
|      |         |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |
|      |         |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |
|      |         |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |
|      |         |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |
| our  | History |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |
|      |         |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |

My Role

| Practice | Roun |
|----------|------|

Round 1

Round Payoff: 0 (\$0.00) Type Matched With

cyan

 In each round, you will randomly be assigned the role of a "color" or a "fruit".

- In each round, you will randomly be assigned the role of a "color" or a "fruit".
- There will be 8 colors and 8 fruit in your group.

- In each round, you will randomly be assigned the role of a "color" or a "fruit".
- There will be 8 colors and 8 fruit in your group.
- You will try to match with a member of the opposite group.

- In each round, you will randomly be assigned the role of a "color" or a "fruit".
- There will be 8 colors and 8 fruit in your group.
- You will try to match with a member of the opposite group.
- For example, if you are color blue you may match with "apple," "banana," etc.

- In each round, you will randomly be assigned the role of a "color" or a "fruit".
- There will be 8 colors and 8 fruit in your group.
- You will try to match with a member of the opposite group.
- For example, if you are color blue you may match with "apple," "banana," etc.
- You derive different payoffs from different matches.

- In each round, you will randomly be assigned the role of a "color" or a "fruit".
- There will be 8 colors and 8 fruit in your group.
- You will try to match with a member of the opposite group.
- For example, if you are color blue you may match with "apple," "banana," etc.
- You derive different payoffs from different matches.
- In each round of the experiment you will see all payoffs from each possible matching.

#### **Experimental Interface**



<u>4</u>)

cyan

|          |                 |                   |                 | Payoff Tab      | ole             |                 |                 |                 |         |       |                | Mato | ching Tab | le    |      |            |         |   |    |            |    |    |      |     |   |   |
|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|-------|----------------|------|-----------|-------|------|------------|---------|---|----|------------|----|----|------|-----|---|---|
|          |                 | banana            |                 |                 | mango           | pear            | grape           | peach           |         | apple | banana         | kiwi | cherry    | mango | pear | grape      | peach   |   |    |            |    |    |      |     |   |   |
| red      | 10, 1           | 20, 2             | 30, 3           | 40, 4           | 50, 5           | 60, 6           | 70, 7           | 80, 8           | red     |       |                |      |           |       |      |            |         | - | Po | <b>t</b> e | nt | N  | 121  | tch | P | 2 |
| blue     | 90, 9           | 100, 10           | 110, 11         | 120, 12         | 130, 13         | 140, 14         | 150, 15         | 160, 16         | blue    |       |                |      |           |       |      |            |         |   |    |            |    | IV | iu i |     |   |   |
| green    | 170, 17         | 180, 18           | 190, 19         | 200, 20         | 210, 21         | 220, 22         | 230, 23         | 240, 24         | green   |       |                |      |           |       |      |            |         |   |    |            |    |    |      |     |   |   |
| magenta  | 250, 25         | 260, 26           | 270, 27         | 280, 28         | 290, 29         | 300, 30         | 310, 31         | 320, 32         | magenta |       |                |      |           |       |      |            |         |   |    |            |    |    |      |     |   |   |
| yellow   | 330, 33         | 340, 34           | 350, 35         | 360, 36         | 370, 37         | 380, 38         | 390, 39         | 400, 40         | yellow  |       |                |      |           |       |      |            |         |   |    |            |    |    |      |     |   |   |
| pink     | 410, 41         | 420, 42           | 430, 43         | 440, 44         | 450, 45         | 460, 46         | 470, 47         | 480, 48         | pink    |       |                |      |           |       |      |            |         |   |    |            |    |    |      |     |   |   |
| cyan     | <u>490</u> , 49 | 9 <u>500</u> , 50 | <u>510</u> , 51 | <u>520</u> , 52 | <u>530</u> , 53 | <u>540</u> , 54 | <u>550</u> , 55 | <u>560</u> , 56 | cyan    |       |                |      |           |       |      |            |         |   |    |            |    |    |      |     |   |   |
| orange   | 570, 57         | 580, 58           | 590, 59         | 600, 60         | 610, 61         | 620, 62         | 630, 63         | 640, 64         | orange  |       |                |      |           |       |      |            |         |   |    |            |    |    |      |     |   |   |
|          |                 |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |         |       |                |      |           |       |      |            |         |   |    |            |    |    |      |     |   |   |
|          |                 |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | Your I          | listory |       |                |      |           |       |      |            |         |   |    |            |    |    |      |     |   |   |
| Round    | 1               |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |         |       |                |      |           |       |      |            |         |   |    |            |    |    |      |     |   |   |
| Practice | Round           | d                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |         |       |                |      |           |       | Swi  | tch to Ful | ll View |   |    |            |    |    |      |     |   |   |
| Round    | Payot           | ff: <b>0 (\$0</b> | .00)            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |         |       |                |      |           |       |      |            |         |   |    |            |    |    |      |     |   |   |
|          |                 | Туре              |                 |                 |                 | Matche          | ed With         |                 |         |       | <b>Ny Role</b> |      |           |       | Payo | ff         |         |   |    |            |    |    |      |     |   |   |

## Payoffs

In each round, you see a table (left panel) with the payoff you get from each match.

#### Suppose you are cyan:

| Payoff Table |                 |                 |                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |  |  |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|--|
|              | apple           | banana          | kiwi           | cherry          | mango           | pear            | grape           | peach           |  |  |
| red          | 10, 1           | 20, 2           | 30, 3          | 40, 4           | 50, 5           | 60, 6           | 70, 7           | 80, 8           |  |  |
| blue         | 90, 9           | 100, 10         | 110, 11        | 120, 12         | 130, 13         | 140, 14         | 150, 15         | 160, 16         |  |  |
| green        | 170, 17         | 180, 18         | 190, 19        | 200, 20         | 210, 21         | 220, 22         | 230, 23         | 240, 24         |  |  |
| magenta      | 250, 25         | 260, 26         | 270, 27        | 280, 28         | 290, 29         | 300, 30         | 310, 31         | 320, 32         |  |  |
| yellow       | 330, 33         | 340, 34         | 350, 35        | 360, 36         | 370, 37         | 380, 38         | 390, 39         | 400, 40         |  |  |
| pink         | 410, 41         | 420, 42         | 430, 43        | 440, 44         | 450, 45         | 460, 46         | 470, 47         | 480, 48         |  |  |
| cyan         | <u>490</u> , 49 | <u>500</u> , 50 | <u>510,</u> 51 | <u>520</u> , 52 | <u>530</u> , 53 | <u>540</u> , 54 | <u>550</u> , 55 | <u>560</u> , 56 |  |  |
| orange       | 570, 57         | 580, 58         | 590, 59        | 600, 60         | 610, 61         | 620, 62         | 630, 63         | 640, 64         |  |  |

# Payoffs

To summarize, in each round, if you match with someone, you receive the corresponding payoff in the table.

If you match with no one, your payoff in that round is 0.

### **Getting Matched - Preview**

You get matched by making an offer that gets accepted, or by accepting an offer you receive.

A match is broken if an alternative offer is accepted.

# **Making Offers**

You make an offer by clicking on the name you want to match with (right panel).

|         |       |        | Mate | hing Tab | le    |      |       |       |                             |
|---------|-------|--------|------|----------|-------|------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|
|         | apple | banana | kiwi | cherry   | mango | pear | grape | peach | Clickable                   |
| red     |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       | buttons.                    |
| blue    |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |                             |
| green   |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       | Only one offer a<br>a time. |
| magenta |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       | a time.                     |
| yellow  |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |                             |
| pink    |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |                             |
| cyan    |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |                             |
| orange  |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |                             |
|         |       |        |      |          |       |      |       |       |                             |

## **Making Offers - Interface**

Subject ID: 15 My Type: cherry

\_\_\_\_\_

Time Left: 37 sec



#### **Response to Offers**

If you receive an offer, a window opens.

You can accept or reject.

If you wait more than 10 seconds the offer is rejected for you.

#### **Response to Offers - Interface**

Time Left: 51 sec



## **Current Matches**

In each round, you see a table (right) with the current matches.



### **Matches are Temporary**

Until the round ends, matches are temporary.

A match can be broken by accepting alternative offers.

## The End of a Round

# A round ends when there are no new offers during 30 seconds.



P

kiwi 30, 3

190, 19

270, 27

350, 35 430, 43

510, 51

590, 59

apple

10, 1

<u>90</u>,9

170, 17

250, 25

330, 33

410, 41

490, 49

570, 57

red

blue

green

magenta yellow

pink

cyan

orange

banana

20, 2

180, 18

260, 26

340, 34

420, 42

500, 50

580, 58

<u>100</u>, 10 <u>110</u>, 11

| F | ayoff Tabl      | le              |                 |                 |                 |         | Matching Table |        |      |        |       |      |       |       |  |  |  |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|----------------|--------|------|--------|-------|------|-------|-------|--|--|--|
|   | cherry          | mango           | pear            | grape           | peach           |         | apple          | banana | kiwi | cherry | mango | pear | grape | peach |  |  |  |
|   | 40, 4           | 50, 5           | 60, 6           | 70, 7           | 80, 8           | red     |                |        |      |        |       |      |       |       |  |  |  |
|   | <u>120</u> , 12 | <u>130</u> , 13 | <u>140</u> , 14 | <u>150</u> , 15 | <u>160</u> , 16 | blue    |                |        |      |        |       |      |       |       |  |  |  |
|   | 200, 20         | 210, 21         | 220, 22         | 230, 23         | 240, 24         | green   |                |        |      |        |       |      |       |       |  |  |  |
|   | 280, 28         | 290, 29         | 300, 30         | 310, 31         | 320, 32         | magenta |                |        |      |        |       |      |       |       |  |  |  |
|   | 360, 36         | 370, 37         | 380, 38         | 390, 39         | 400, 40         | yellow  |                |        |      |        |       |      |       |       |  |  |  |
|   | 440, 44         | 450, 45         | 460, 46         | 470, 47         | 480, 48         | pink    |                |        |      |        |       |      |       |       |  |  |  |
|   | 520, 52         | 530, 53         | 540, 54         | 550, 55         | 560, 56         | cyan    |                |        |      |        |       |      |       |       |  |  |  |
|   | 600, 60         | 610, 61         | 620, 62         | 630, 63         | 640, 64         | orange  |                |        |      |        |       |      |       |       |  |  |  |
|   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |         | 1              |        |      | 1      | 1     |      | 1     |       |  |  |  |

#### **The End of a Round - Recording**

At the end of each round, please record the details of the round on the provided sheet (please fill id now).



#### **Your Earnings**



#### Today **1 point = 1 cent**.

You will be paid at the end of the experiment the total amount you have earned in all rounds but the practice round.

You need not tell any other participant how much you have earned.

### Let the Experiment Begin!

To ensure your privacy and that of others in the experiment, please pull out the dividers as far as they will go.

If there are no questions, we will now begin the actual experiment.